

**Table 15-1C. Occupation of the Employed Foreign-Born Population 16 Years and Over by Citizenship Status, Year of Entry and Gender: 1997**

(Last revised, 4/6/99:A:table15-1C)

(Numbers in thousands. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation and gender	Total foreign-born population	Naturalized citizen						Not a U.S. citizen					
		Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977	Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977
<b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>													
Number:													
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>14,524</b>	<b>5,542</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>8,981</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,404</b>
Managerial and professional specialty.....	3,448	1,831	28	117	211	403	1,073	1,617	426	402	296	224	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	1,496	829	17	49	94	188	482	667	121	155	134	116	141
Professional specialty.....	1,952	1,002	11	68	117	215	591	950	305	247	163	108	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	3,241	1,572	24	130	190	415	812	1,670	400	376	330	294	270
Technicians and related support.....	416	265	7	31	30	82	114	152	41	40	31	23	17
Sales occupations.....	1,466	638	10	32	97	161	338	828	209	223	153	137	107
Administrative support, including clerical.....	1,359	668	7	66	63	172	361	690	150	113	147	134	147
Service occupations.....	2,774	815	29	68	130	158	430	1,959	511	547	340	264	298
Private household.....	227	41	-	-	9	11	20	186	51	59	28	25	22
Protective service.....	135	72	-	2	8	18	44	63	18	8	10	13	14
Service, except private household and protective.....	2,412	702	29	66	113	129	365	1,710	441	480	302	225	262
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,635	539	19	65	72	106	278	1,096	243	259	207	179	208
Mechanics and repairers.....	454	180	5	24	15	54	82	274	60	59	36	54	66
Construction trades.....	636	162	6	27	26	14	89	474	120	109	103	69	73
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	545	198	8	14	31	38	107	348	63	91	67	57	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2,749	697	25	91	128	141	312	2,052	508	552	325	392	275
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	1,610	421	19	44	85	86	187	1,189	274	320	210	215	169
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	467	134	3	20	21	20	70	333	51	85	58	80	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	671	142	3	27	22	35	55	529	183	146	57	97	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	676	88	6	14	13	16	40	588	143	164	88	107	86
Farm operators and managers.....	39	25	-	-	5	7	13	14	-	2	1	-	11
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	637	63	6	14	8	9	26	574	143	162	87	107	75

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Occupation and gender	Total foreign-born population	Naturalized citizen						Not a U.S. citizen					
		Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977	Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977
TOTAL POPULATION-CON.													
Percent distribution:													
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managerial and professional specialty.....	23.7	33.0	21.6	24.1	28.3	32.5	36.4	18.0	19.1	17.5	18.7	15.4	19.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	10.3	15.0	13.3	10.1	12.6	15.1	16.4	7.4	5.4	6.7	8.4	7.9	10.0
Professional specialty.....	13.4	18.1	8.3	14.0	15.7	17.4	20.1	10.6	13.7	10.8	10.2	7.4	9.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	22.3	28.4	18.5	26.7	25.6	33.5	27.6	18.6	17.9	16.3	20.8	20.1	19.3
Technicians and related support.....	2.9	4.8	5.7	6.4	4.1	6.6	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.2
Sales occupations.....	10.1	11.5	7.8	6.7	13.0	13.0	11.5	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.4	7.6
Administrative support, including clerical.....	9.4	12.1	5.0	13.7	8.5	13.9	12.3	7.7	6.7	4.9	9.2	9.2	10.4
Service occupations.....	19.1	14.7	22.2	14.0	17.5	12.8	14.6	21.8	22.9	23.8	21.4	18.1	21.2
Private household.....	1.6	0.7	-	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Protective service.....	0.9	1.3	-	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0
Service, except private household and protective.....	16.6	12.7	22.2	13.5	15.2	10.4	12.4	19.0	19.8	20.9	19.0	15.4	18.7
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	11.3	9.7	14.3	13.5	9.7	8.5	9.4	12.2	10.9	11.3	13.1	12.3	14.8
Mechanics and repairers.....	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.9	2.0	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.7	4.7
Construction trades.....	4.4	2.9	4.3	5.7	3.5	1.1	3.0	5.3	5.4	4.7	6.5	4.7	5.2
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	3.8	3.6	6.0	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.8	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	18.9	12.6	19.0	18.8	17.2	11.4	10.6	22.8	22.8	24.0	20.5	26.8	19.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	11.1	7.6	14.5	9.1	11.4	6.9	6.3	13.2	12.3	13.9	13.2	14.8	12.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.2	2.4	2.3	4.1	2.8	1.6	2.4	3.7	2.3	3.7	3.7	5.5	4.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	4.6	2.6	2.3	5.6	2.9	2.8	1.9	5.9	8.2	6.4	3.6	6.6	3.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	4.7	1.6	4.4	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	6.1
Farm operators and managers.....	0.3	0.5	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.8
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	4.4	1.1	4.4	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	6.4	6.4	7.0	5.5	7.3	5.3

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(Numbers in thousands. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation and gender	Total foreign-born population	Naturalized citizen						Not a U.S. citizen					
		Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977	Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977
MALES													
Number:													
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>8,659</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>5,587</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>798</b>
Managerial and professional specialty.....	1,972	1,024	8	59	139	222	596	947	290	213	182	118	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	878	468	6	24	64	115	259	410	80	90	95	66	79
Professional specialty.....	1,094	556	2	35	75	107	337	538	210	123	87	52	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	1,458	678	10	63	82	159	364	780	207	180	160	130	103
Technicians and related support.....	224	136	4	17	19	30	65	88	27	21	22	10	9
Sales occupations.....	774	341	5	19	38	80	200	433	108	121	85	76	44
Administrative support, including clerical.....	461	201	-	27	25	49	100	260	73	38	53	44	51
Service occupations.....	1,272	348	15	41	57	69	165	924	260	266	155	145	99
Private household.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	3	-
Protective service.....	108	55	-	2	6	15	32	53	16	8	8	13	8
Service, except private household and protective.....	1,158	293	15	40	51	55	133	865	243	258	144	129	91
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,469	491	19	65	64	95	248	978	215	235	185	160	184
Mechanics and repairers.....	447	178	5	24	15	52	82	269	58	57	36	54	64
Construction trades.....	625	158	6	27	26	14	85	467	120	107	98	69	73
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	398	155	8	14	23	29	81	243	38	70	50	38	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1,870	457	15	68	91	81	202	1,413	346	385	215	279	188
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	887	220	9	26	50	34	101	667	150	174	123	123	98
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	440	122	3	20	20	18	61	318	49	82	51	80	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	543	115	3	22	22	29	39	428	147	129	41	77	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	618	74	6	10	10	16	32	544	137	151	81	95	80
Farm operators and managers.....	30	16	-	-	2	7	6	14	-	2	1	-	11
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	589	59	6	10	8	9	26	530	137	149	80	95	69

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		Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977	Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977
<b>MALES-CON.</b>													
Percent distribution:													
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managerial and professional specialty.....	22.8	33.3	(B)	19.2	31.4	34.6	37.1	17.0	19.9	14.9	18.6	12.7	18.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	10.1	15.2	(B)	7.9	14.4	17.9	16.1	7.3	5.5	6.3	9.7	7.1	9.8
Professional specialty.....	12.6	18.1	(B)	11.3	16.9	16.7	21.0	9.6	14.4	8.6	8.9	5.6	8.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	16.8	22.1	(B)	20.5	18.5	24.8	22.7	14.0	14.3	12.6	16.4	14.0	12.9
Technicians and related support.....	2.6	4.4	(B)	5.6	4.3	4.7	4.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.1
Sales occupations.....	8.9	11.1	(B)	6.3	8.6	12.4	12.4	7.7	7.4	8.4	8.7	8.2	5.5
Administrative support, including clerical.....	5.3	6.5	(B)	8.6	5.6	7.7	6.2	4.6	5.0	2.7	5.5	4.8	6.3
Service occupations.....	14.7	11.3	(B)	13.5	12.8	10.8	10.3	16.5	17.8	18.6	15.8	15.6	12.4
Private household.....	0.1	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.3	-
Protective service.....	1.2	1.8	(B)	0.6	1.3	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.0
Service, except private household and protective.....	13.4	9.5	(B)	12.9	11.4	8.5	8.2	15.5	16.7	18.1	14.8	13.9	11.4
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	17.0	16.0	(B)	21.2	14.4	14.8	15.4	17.5	14.8	16.4	18.9	17.3	23.0
Mechanics and repairers.....	5.2	5.8	(B)	7.8	3.4	8.1	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	5.8	8.0
Construction trades.....	7.2	5.1	(B)	8.9	5.8	2.1	5.3	8.4	8.2	7.5	10.0	7.4	9.2
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	4.6	5.0	(B)	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.3	2.6	4.9	5.1	4.1	5.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	21.6	14.9	(B)	22.3	20.5	12.6	12.6	25.3	23.8	26.9	22.0	30.1	23.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	10.2	7.2	(B)	8.5	11.1	5.3	6.3	11.9	10.3	12.2	12.6	13.2	12.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.1	4.0	(B)	6.5	4.5	2.8	3.8	5.7	3.4	5.8	5.3	8.6	6.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	6.3	3.7	(B)	7.3	4.9	4.5	2.5	7.7	10.1	9.0	4.2	8.3	4.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	7.1	2.4	(B)	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	9.7	9.4	10.5	8.3	10.3	10.1
Farm operators and managers.....	0.3	0.5	(B)	-	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6.8	1.9	(B)	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	9.5	9.4	10.4	8.2	10.2	8.7

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Occupation and gender	Total foreign-born population	Naturalized citizen						Not a U.S. citizen					
		Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977	Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977
FEMALES													
Number:													
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>605</b>
Managerial and professional specialty.....	1,476	807	20	58	71	181	477	670	136	190	115	107	123
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	619	361	11	25	29	73	223	257	41	65	39	50	62
Professional specialty.....	858	446	9	33	42	108	254	412	95	125	76	57	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	1,783	893	15	66	108	256	448	890	192	196	170	164	168
Technicians and related support.....	193	129	3	14	11	52	49	64	14	19	9	14	8
Sales occupations.....	692	297	5	13	59	82	138	395	101	102	68	60	63
Administrative support, including clerical.....	898	467	6	40	38	123	261	431	77	75	93	90	96
Service occupations.....	1,503	468	14	26	73	89	265	1,035	251	281	185	119	199
Private household.....	221	41	-	-	9	11	20	180	51	59	26	22	22
Protective service.....	27	17	-	-	2	3	12	10	2	-	2	-	6
Service, except private household and protective.....	1,254	410	14	26	62	75	233	845	198	222	158	96	171
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	166	49	-	-	8	11	30	118	28	24	23	19	24
Mechanics and repairers.....	8	2	-	-	-	2	-	6	2	1	-	-	2
Construction trades.....	11	4	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	2	5	-	-
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	147	43	-	-	8	9	26	105	26	21	17	19	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	879	240	10	23	37	60	111	639	162	167	111	112	87
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	723	201	10	18	36	52	85	522	125	147	87	93	71
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	27	12	-	-	1	2	9	15	1	3	7	-	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	129	27	-	5	-	6	16	102	36	17	16	20	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	58	14	-	4	2	-	8	44	6	13	7	12	5
Farm operators and managers.....	10	10	-	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	48	4	-	4	-	-	1	44	6	13	7	12	5

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		Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977	Total	1992 to 1997	1987 to 1991	1982 to 1986	1977 to 1981	Before 1977
<b>FEMALES-CON.</b>													
Percent distribution:													
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managerial and professional specialty.....	25.2	32.7	(B)	32.7	23.8	30.3	35.6	19.7	17.5	21.7	18.8	20.0	20.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	10.5	14.6	(B)	14.0	9.8	12.2	16.7	7.6	5.3	7.4	6.4	9.4	10.3
Professional specialty.....	14.6	18.0	(B)	18.6	13.9	18.0	19.0	12.1	12.2	14.3	12.4	10.6	10.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	30.4	36.2	(B)	37.6	36.1	42.9	33.5	26.2	24.8	22.5	27.8	30.7	27.7
Technicians and related support.....	3.3	5.2	(B)	7.8	3.7	8.7	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.6	1.4
Sales occupations.....	11.8	12.0	(B)	7.4	19.7	13.7	10.3	11.6	13.1	11.7	11.1	11.3	10.5
Administrative support, including clerical.....	15.3	18.9	(B)	22.4	12.7	20.5	19.5	12.7	10.0	8.6	15.3	16.9	15.9
Service occupations.....	25.6	18.9	(B)	14.9	24.5	14.9	19.8	30.5	32.4	32.3	30.4	22.3	32.8
Private household.....	3.8	1.6	(B)	0.2	3.0	1.9	1.5	5.3	6.6	6.8	4.2	4.2	3.7
Protective service.....	0.5	0.7	(B)	-	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	-	1.0
Service, except private household and protective.....	21.4	16.6	(B)	14.7	20.7	12.6	17.4	24.9	25.5	25.5	25.9	18.1	28.2
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	2.8	2.0	(B)	-	2.5	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.5	4.0
Mechanics and repairers.....	0.1	0.1	(B)	-	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.4
Construction trades.....	0.2	0.2	(B)	-	-	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	-	-
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	2.5	1.7	(B)	-	2.5	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	15.0	9.7	(B)	12.7	12.3	10.0	8.3	18.8	20.9	19.2	18.1	21.1	14.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	12.3	8.1	(B)	10.1	11.9	8.7	6.4	15.4	16.1	16.8	14.3	17.4	11.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	0.5	0.5	(B)	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	-	0.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	2.2	1.1	(B)	2.7	-	1.0	1.2	3.0	4.6	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	1.0	0.6	(B)	2.1	0.8	-	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.9
Farm operators and managers.....	0.2	0.4	(B)	-	0.8	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	0.8	0.2	(B)	2.1	-	-	-	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B) Base less than 100,000. Derived measure not shown.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, March 1997 Current Population Survey.

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